



DEFECTS WHICH CAN EXIST ON A LIVING ANIMAL OF MECHANICAL ORIGIN



ALL THE
YEAR
ROUND

DEFECT ZONE



PITCH FORK



TANNED HIDE

PITCH FORK MARKS

CAUSE

Pitch forks.

When leading the animal around the farm, or to the abattoir, pitch forks are sometimes used to direct it. This activity can sometimes injure the animal.

APPEARANCE OF THE LEATHER

Holes or scratches of variable severity, depending upon the degree of healing.

SOLUTION

The use of electrified goods, even at the farm.

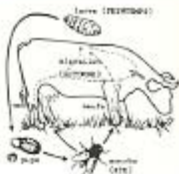
C.T.C

WARBLE FLY PEST WARBLE FLY

G.T.C. C1

DEFECTS WHICH CAN EXIST ON A LIVING ANIMAL OF A PARASITIC ORIGIN

HYPODERMA (bovis or lineatum)



Fly and its larva (L = 2 to 3 cm)

Cycle

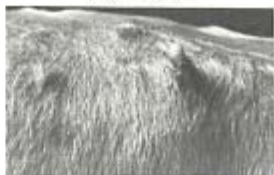


SICK ANIMAL



JUNE
SEPTEMBER

RAW HIDE



TANNED HIDE



Warble fly hole



Healed warble fly scars

DEFECT ZONE



ASSOCIATED DEFECTS

MYIASIS